## THERE IS CLAIMED:

- 1 1. A communication system for a digital television
- 2 system including an interactive response system in
- 3 communication with a television of the digital television
- 4 system, the interactive response system being arranged to
- s accept an input from a user in response to an output
- 6 signal produced by the television the interactive
- 7 response system then being operative to trigger a
- 8 communication between the user and a remote third party,
- wherein the communication is dependent upon the output
- 10 signal produced by the television.
- 1 2. A communication system according to claim 1, wherein
- the interactive response system is one of: a set-top-box,
- an integrated digital television and a decoder.
- 1 3. A communication system according to claim 1, wherein
- 2 the interactive response system comprises at least a
- portion of a set-top-box operating system.
- 4. A communication system according to claim 3, wherein
- the interactive response system is downloaded into the
- 3 set-top-box upon first use of the input by a user; and
- wherein the output signal is produced by a remote control

- 5 to the set-top box and from the set-top box to a head-
- end.
- 1 5. A communication system according to claim 1, further
- 2 comprising a processing system in communication with the
- 3 interactive response system, wherein the interactive
- 4 response system triggers a communication by communicating
- details of the output signal to the processing system,
- 6 the processing system being arranged to determine the
- 7 communication to be triggered in dependence on the output
- signal and to initiate the communication.
- 1 6. A communication system according to claim 5, wherein
- the processing system is arranged to determine the mode
- of communication in dependence on the output signal.
- 1 7. A communication system according to claim 5, wherein
- the processing system is arranged to determine the
- 3 content of the communication in dependence on the output
- 4 signal.
- 1 8. A communication system according to claim 5, wherein
- 2 the interactive response system communicates with the
- processing system via a communication network.

- 1 9. A communication system according to claim 8, wherein
- the communication network is one of a public service
- telephone network (PSTN), and a cellular network (PLMN).
- 1 10. A communication system according to claim 8, wherein
- 2 the communication network is one of a cable system, a
- 3 digital satellite television system, a digital
- 4 terrestrial television system or a broadband network
- television system.
- 1 11. A communication system according to claim 5, wherein
- the processing system is in a location remote to the user
- and is arranged to serve a plurality of users.
- 1 12. A communication system according to claim 1, wherein
- the output signal represents one of: an email, an
- electronic address book, and a voicemail message.
- 1 13. A communication system according to claim 12,
- wherein the remote third party is a voice recording
- 3 system arranged to record a voice message as an
- electronic file, wherein the interactive response system
- s is operative to trigger a telephone call between a
- 6 telephone associated with the user and the voice
- recording system for recording of an electronic file, the

- 8 communication system being arranged to transmit the
- 9 electronic file as an attachment to an email to the
- 10 sender of the output signal.
- 1 14. A communication system according to claim 12,
- wherein the remote third party is a telephone associated
- with the sender of the output signal, wherein the
- 4 interactive response system is operative to trigger a
- 5 telephone call between a telephone associated with the
- 6 user and the telephone associated with the sender of the
- output signal.
- 15. A communication system according to claim 12,
- wherein the remote third party is a voicemail system
- 3 associated with a sender of the output signal, wherein
- 4 the interactive response system is operative to trigger a
- s telephone call between a telephone associated with the
- 6 user and the voicemail system.
- 1 16. A communication system according to claim 1, further
- 2 comprising a voice recording system arranged to record
- voice messages as electronic files, wherein the output
- 4 signal represents a future date and/or time, the
- interactive response system being operative to trigger a
- 6 telephone call between a telephone associated with the
- user and the voice recording system for recording of an

- 8 electronic file, the communication system associating the
- 9 electronic file with the future date and/or time and
- 10 being arranged to call a telephone associated with the
- user on the date and/or time and play the electronic file
- 12 to the user.
- 1 17. A communication system according to claim 1, wherein
- 2 the output signal represents one of: a television
- broadcast, a banner overlying a television broadcast, a
- web page or an information page.
- 18. A communication system according to claim 17,
- wherein the interactive response system is operative to
- 3 trigger a telephone call between a telephone associated
- 4 with the user and a telephone system associated with the
- 5 output signal.
- 1 19. A communication system according to claim 17,
- wherein the interactive response system is operative to
- transmit a request to the remote third party, the request
- 4 comprising information on a content of the output signal
- and information on the user, wherein the remote third
- 6 party uses the information to communicate with the user
- 7 about the content.

- 1 20. A communication system according to claim 19,
- wherein the request is communicated electronically to a
- computer system associated with the output signal.
- 1 21. A communication system according to claim 19,
- wherein the request is an email to a computer system
- 3 associated with the output signal.
- 1 22. A communication system according to claim 19,
- wherein the remote third party communicates with the user
- via one of: email, post or via a telephone call.
- 1 23. An interactive response method for a digital
- television system, comprising:
- accepting an input from a user in response to an output
- signal produced by a television of the digital
- 5 television system; and
- triggering a communication between the user and a remote
- third party, wherein the communication is dependent
- upon the output signal produced by the television.
- 1 24. A method according to claim 23, wherein the step of
- 2 accepting comprises receiving the input at a set-top-box
- 3 arranged to communicate with the digital television
- 4 system.

- 1 25. A method according to claim 24, wherein the step of
- 2 triggering comprises:
- communicating details of the output signal from the set-
- top-box to a processing system;
- determining at the processing system the communication
- 6 to be triggered in dependence on the output signal;
- 7 and
- 8 initiating the communication.
- 1 26. A method according to claim 25, wherein the
- 2 step of determining further comprises determining a type
- of communication in dependence on the output signal.
- 1 27. A method according to claim 25, wherein the
- 2 step of determining further comprises determining content
- of the communication in dependence on the output signal.
- 1 28. A method according to claim 25, wherein the step of
- 2 communicating comprises communicating via one of a
- 3 communication network, a public service telephone
- 4 network, a cable system, a digital satellite television
- s system, a digital terrestrial television system, and a
- 6 broadband network.

- 1 29. A method according to claim 24, further comprising
- 2 downloading computer program code corresponding to the
- interactive response method into the set-top-box upon
- 4 first use of the input by a user.
- 1 30. A method according to claim 24, wherein the output
- 2 signal represents one of: an email, an electronic address
- 3 book, and a voicemail message.
- 31. A method according to claim 30, wherein the step of
- 2 triggering a communication comprises: triggering a
- 3 telephone call between a telephone associated with the
- 4 user and a voice recording system for recording of an
- s electronic file; and transmitting the electronic file as
- 6 an attachment to an email to the sender of the output
- 7 signal.
- 1 32. A method according to claim 30, wherein the step of
- 2 triggering a communication comprises triggering a
- telephone call between a telephone associated with the
- 4 user and a telephone associated with the sender of the
- s output signal.
- 33. A method according to claim 30, wherein the step of
- triggering a communication comprises a telephone call

- 3 between a telephone associated with the user and a
- 4 voicemail system.
- 1 34. A method according to claim 24, wherein the output
- 2 signal represents a future date and/or time, the step of
- 3 triggering comprising:
- 4 triggering a telephone call between a telephone
- associated with the user and a voice recording system
- for recording of an electronic file;
- 7 associating the electronic file with the future date
- 8 and/or time; and
- g calling a telephone associated with the user on the date
- and/or time and playing the electronic file to the
- user.
- 1 35. A method according to claim 24, wherein the output
- 2 signal represents one of: a television broadcast, a
- banner overlying a television broadcast, a web page, and
- 4 an information page.
- 1 36. A method according to claim 35, wherein the step of
- 2 triggering a communication comprises triggering a
- 3 telephone call between a telephone associated with the
- 4 user and a telephone system associated with the output
- s signal.

- 1 37. A method according to claim 35, wherein the step of
- triggering a communication comprises generating a request
- 3 the request comprising information on a content of the
- 4 output signal and information on the user, and
- 5 transmitting the request to the remote third party,
- 6 wherein the remote third party uses the information to
- 7 communicate with the user about the content.
- 1 38. A method according to claim 37, wherein the step of
- 2 transmitting the request to the remote third party
- 3 comprises communicating the request electronically to a
- 4 computer system associated with the output signal.
- 1 39. A method according to claim 37, wherein the step of
- 2 transmitting the request to the remote third party
- 3 comprises sending the request as an email to a computer
- 4 system associated with the output signal.
- 1 40. A method according to claim 37, wherein the remote
- third party communicates with the user via one of: email,
- post, and a telephone call.
- 1 41. A computer readable medium, on which is stored a
- 2 computer program of instructions for a general purpose

- 3 computer for an interactive response system for a digital
- 4 television system, comprising, in combination:
- means for enabling the computer to accept an input from
- a user in response to an output signal produced by a
- television of the digital television system; and
- 8 means for enabling the computer to trigger a
- 9 communication between the user and a remote third
- party, wherein the communication is dependent upon
- the output signal produced by the television.
- 1 42. A computer program according to claim 41, wherein
- 2 the means for enabling the computer to trigger a
- 3 communication comprises:
- 4 means for enabling the computer to communicate details
- of the output signal to a processing system;
- 6 means for enabling the processing system to determine
- the communication to be triggered in dependence on
- 8 the signal; and
- means for enabling the processing system to instigate
- the communication.
- 1 43. A computer program according to claim 41, further
- 2 comprising means for enabling the computer to download a
- 3 remainder of the computer program upon first use of the
- 4 input by a user.

- 1 44. A computer program according to claim 36, wherein
- 2 the output signal represents one of: an email, an
- electronic address book, and a voicemail message.
- 1 45. A program storage device readable by a machine and
- 2 encoding a program of instructions for executing the
- method steps of claim 23.
- 46. A computer system adapted to provide an interactive
- response system comprising:
- a processor, and
- a memory including software instructions adapted to
- enable the computer system to perform operations
- 6 comprising:
- accepting an input from a user in response to an
- s output signal produced by a television of a
- digital television system; and
- triggering a communication between the user and a
- remote third party, wherein the communication is
- dependent upon the output signal produced by the
- television.
- 1 47. A computer program product for enabling a computer
- 2 to provide an interactive response system for a digital
- 3 television system comprising software instructions for

- 4 enabling the computer to perform predetermined
- operations, and a computer readable medium bearing the
- 6 software instructions, the predetermined operations
- 1 including:
- accepting an input from a user in response to an output
- 9 signal produced by a television of a digital
- television system; and
- triggering a communication between the user and a remote
- third party, wherein the communication is dependent
- upon the output signal produced by the television.